

- [Themes](#)
- [Artefacts](#)
- [Secondary](#)
- [Primary](#)
- [About](#)
- [Search](#)

Site Map

- [What is USI?](#)
- [FAQ](#)
- [Copyright](#)
- [Site Map](#)
- [Contributors](#)
- [Privacy Policy](#)
- [Partner Museums](#)
- [Evaluation](#)
- [Glossary](#)

Site

[Home](#) / [About](#) / [Map](#)

Pages

- [#12 \(no title\)](#)
- [Themes](#)
 - [Europe before Transatlantic Slavery](#)
 - [Africa before Transatlantic Enslavement](#)
 - [Trade and Commerce](#)
 - [Atlantic Crossing](#)
 - [Plantation Conditions](#)
 - [Resistance and Rebellion](#)
 - [The Campaign for Abolition](#)
 - [Emancipation](#)
 - [Legacies](#)
 - [Diaspora](#)
- [Teachers](#)
 - [Help from the historians](#)
 - [Secondary](#)
 - [Background Reading](#)
 - [Sensitivities](#)
 - [Use of Language](#)
 - [Activities](#)
 - [Books](#)
 - [PDFs](#)
 - [Sound files](#)
 - [USI Resources](#)
 - [Video training](#)
 - [Maps](#)
 - [Primary Teachers](#)
 - [Learning Cycle](#)
 - [Teaching Slavery FAQs](#)
 - [Timeline](#)
 - [Other Resources](#)
- [About](#)
 - [Contributors](#)
 - [Copyright](#)
 - [Evaluation](#)
 - [FAQ](#)
 - [Partner Museums](#)
 - [Privacy Policy](#)
 - [Site Map](#)
 - [USI – Glossary Of Terms](#)

- [What is USI?](#)
- [Artefacts](#)

Posts by category

- Category: [About](#)
- Category: [Teaching](#)
- Category: [Theme](#)

Artefacts

- [The Island of Goree, 1806](#)
- [Poster of Barack Obama: 'Be The Change, January 20th 2009'](#)
- ['Portrait of Sir John Hawkins, \(1532 - 95\)'](#)
- [Portrait of Nancy Burns](#)
- [Policemen and revellers at the Notting Hill Carnival, 1990s](#)
- [Leg Irons](#)
- [Joy Gardner Campaign handbill, 1993](#)
- [Glass Bottle](#)
- [Engraving of Ira Aldridge](#)
- [Earthenware sugar loaf mould, c1670](#)
- [Disabled plant seller, about 1800](#)
- [Chocolate pot, c1760](#)
- ['African hospitality'](#)
- [Copy letter to the Bristol slave trader, Michael Becher, June 23, 1753](#)
- [\\$150 Reward Poster](#)
- [Daily Occurrences Book, Golden Rock Plantation, Nevis, 1776](#)
- [Female Negro Slave, with a weight chained to her ankle](#)
- ['Negroes Sunday Market at Antigua'](#)
- [Ownership Manacle \(lock and key\)](#)
- ['Rosa ordered to be flogged'](#)
- [Silver whip](#)
- [Calypso Rum bottle, about 1970](#)
- [Racist advert for Pear's soap](#)
- [An interior view of a Jamaica house of correction'](#)
- [Ku Klux Klan Costume](#)
- [Racist sticker produced by the British Movement, 1976](#)
- [Outposts of Empire: Barbados. By John Vickery, 1937](#)
- [TUC book on racism in the workplace, 1983](#)
- ['Rock Against Racism' concert programme, c1978](#)
- [Caribbean Labour solidarity newsletter, 1983](#)
- [Racist graffiti on a brick wall, 1957-60, photograph by Henry Grant](#)
- [De'Ah, a maid, about 1900](#)
- [Newly released captives on board HMS *London*](#)
- ['Slavery in Zanzibar', about 1890](#)
- [Sugar cane cutters in Jamaica, Caribbean](#)
- [Bunce Island, Sierra Leone](#)
- [Bust of an enslaved African in chains, manufactured by W.T. Copeland, after 1847](#)
- [To the friends of Negro emancipation](#)
- [Abolition of slavery in Jamaica](#)
- [Slave Trade Abolished by Great Britain, 1807, medal](#)
- [Portrait of William Wilberforce \(1759 - 1833\)](#)
- [Portrait of Thomas Clarkson \(1760 - 1846\)](#)
- [Frontis-piece of Ignatius Sancho](#)
- [Frontis-piece of Olaudah Equiano](#)
- [Abolition Seal](#)
- [Abolition commemorative token](#)
- [Box, possibly for tobacco](#)
- [Spelter bust of Uncle Tom](#)
- [Octagonal Transferware Plate](#)
- [Advertising Bill for Abolition](#)
- [Portrait of a Gentleman](#)
- [Abolition Campaign medallion](#)
- [Abolition campaign Sugar bowl, 1825](#)
- [Curved plaque made from decorated whale jawbone](#)
- [Tapestry, 19th century](#)
- [Wilberforce family Bible](#)

- [Anti-slavery Jasperware medallion](#)
- [Learning is Wealth](#)
- [A Negroes Dance in the Island of St Dominica, 1773-1779](#)
- [The Chalice Quilt](#)
- [Handcuffs](#)
- [Nancy Burns' Headscarf](#)
- ['Trelawny Town, the chief residence of the Maroons'](#)
- [Toussaint L'Ouverture, Chief of the French Rebels in St. Domingue](#)
- ['Run away... Jack' advertisement](#)
- [Leonard Parkinson, captain of the Maroons](#)
- [Machete](#)
- ['A negro hung alive by the ribs to a gallows'](#)
- ['A rebel negro armed and on his guard'](#)
- [Carved wooden figure](#)
- ['Pacification with the Maroon Negroes'](#)
- [John Canoe \(Jonkonnu, JonKanoo\) Dancers, Jamaica](#)
- [John Canoe Dancers, Jamaica, 1837](#)
- [John Canoe \(Jonkonnu, JonKanoo\) Costume, Jamaica, 1837](#)
- [John Canoe \(Jonkonnu, JonKanoo\) Costume, Jamaica, 1838](#)
- [John Canoe \(Jonkonnu, JonKanoo\) Costume, Jamaica, 1838](#)
- [Slaves Conversing, Paramaribo, Surinam, 1839](#)
- [Milkmaid and Milk Sellers, Surinam, 1839](#)
- [Slave Festival, Surinam, 1839](#)
- [Dance, St. Vincent, West Indies, ca. 1775](#)
- [Slaves Fighting, Brazil, ca. 1820-24](#)
- [Festival of Our Lady of the Rosary, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, ca. 1770s](#)
- [Dance or Festival, Havana, Cuba, ca. 1866](#)
- [Stick Fighting, Dominica, West Indies, 1779](#)
- [Capoeira Dance, Brazil, 1830s](#)
- [Georgian House - Pantry](#)
- [The Georgian House - Exterior](#)
- [The Georgian House - Library](#)
- ['Slave Trade, 1791'](#)
- [Scrimshaw Walrus tusk depicting European Slave fort](#)
- ['Horse and Dog Trim'](#)
- [Charicature by James Gillray](#)
- [Branding iron](#)
- [Surgical instrument set](#)
- ['Slave in Chains'](#)
- [Rum bottle](#)
- [Model of the *Brookes*, slave ship](#)
- [Iron neck ring](#)
- [HM Brig 'Acorn', 16 guns, in chase of the piratical slaver 'Gabriel', 1841](#)
- [Description of a slave ship, c.1788](#)
- ['Sale of slaves by auction'](#)
- ['Cat o'nine tails'](#)
- [Punishment collar](#)
- ['Separation of families'](#)
- [Gravestones of Scipio Africanus \(copy\)](#)
- [Slave sale poster, 1829](#)
- [The family of Sir William Young](#)
- [Pearlware jug depicting a boxing match](#)
- [Sugar Crushing Mill, 1700s](#)
- [The Sun Newspaper, 15 December 1800](#)
- [List of Negroes and Stock, Thomas Mill's plantation, 1750 & 1752](#)
- [Plantation Token, 1688](#)
- [Painting of Billy Waters, 1815](#)
- [Job, son of Solliman Dgiallo, High Priest of Bonda in the Country of Foota, Africa](#)
- [Snuffbox, c.1740](#)
- [Engraved commemorative coin, the Amacree, 1788](#)
- [Receipt](#)
- [Sugar Cane](#)
- [The Thomas King entering London Docks, 1827, by William John Huggins \(1781-1845\)](#)
- [A View of Nevis from St. Kitts](#)
- [Account book for the Snow, *Molly*, a slave ship](#)
- [Yoke](#)
- [Sugar nippers](#)
- [Scene on the coast of Africa](#)

- [Musket](#)
- ['Daru off Elmina Castle'](#)
- [Taste in High Life](#)
- [Small Manillas](#)
- [Cowrie-shell belt](#)
- [Ceremonial Headdress](#)
- [Beads](#)
- [Baule comb](#)
- [Bead bracelets](#)
- [Benin Leopard](#)
- [Bow lyre](#)
- [Asante weights for gold dust](#)
- [Asante sword and sheath](#)
- [Asante stool](#)
- [Asante cosmetic pots](#)
- [Asante boxes for gold dust](#)
- [Adala Anklets](#)
- [Welt River Harp](#)
- ['Talking' drum from the Asante of Ghana](#)
- [Small drum with stick](#)
- [Small drum](#)
- [Mask of the Sande Society from the Mende of Sierra Leone](#)
- [Head of an 'Oba' from the Edo of Benin](#)
- [Drum from Haiti](#)
- [Calabash Guitar](#)
- [Calabash Bottle](#)
- [Guinea Coin, 1686](#)
- [Ivory Tobacco Rasp, 1600s](#)
- [Engraving of the City of Loango](#)
- [Brass Plaque, Edo Peoples, Benin, Nigeria](#)
- [Wrought Iron Gong](#)
- [Wooden Oboe or Algiata, Northern Nigeria](#)
- [Ivory bracelet](#)
- [Ivory trade token](#)
- [King Manilla](#)

Case Studies

- [Windrush](#)
- [The Human Zoo](#)
- [Racially Motivated Crimes](#)
- [Apartheid](#)
- [Colonisation and changes to Africa](#)
- [Campaigning against Slavery](#)
- [Nanny and the Maroons](#)
- [Haiti](#)
- [Bussa and Christmas Rebellions](#)
- [Tacky's Rebellion](#)
- [Personal Accounts](#)
- [Capture and Enslavement](#)
- [Slave forts case study](#)
- [First Hand Accounts](#)
- [Economics and the Accumulation of Wealth](#)
- [Bristol](#)
- [London](#)
- [Liverpool](#)
- [Hull](#)
- [The Zong](#)
- [Introduction To Various African Kingdoms](#)
- [The Lost Libraries Of Timbuktu](#)
- [Portugal Case Study](#)
- [Spain Case Study](#)
- [Netherlands Case Study](#)
- [France Case Study](#)

Maps

- [Map of Africa](#)
- [Map of Holland](#)
- [Map of Portugal](#)
- [Map of Ethiopia](#)
- [Map of Jamaica](#)
- [Map of Hispanola](#)
- [Map of Africae](#)
- [Map of Spain](#)
- [Map of North Africa](#)
- [Map of France](#)

Events

- [Barack Obama elected US President](#)
- [Bicentenary anniversary of the British Abolition of the Slave Trade Act](#)
- [News of ship carrying child slaves](#)
- [Mali and Cote d'Ivoire sign child trafficking treaty](#)
- [Togo and Benin pass legislation on trafficking children](#)
- [Apartheid ban lifted \(South Africa\)](#)
- [Diane Abbott and Bernie Grant become MPs](#)
- [Brixton Riots](#)
- [Race Relations Act enforced \(Britain\)](#)
- [Trevor McDonald becomes Britain's first Black newsreader](#)
- [Assassination of Martin Luther King Jr](#)
- [Assassination of Malcolm X](#)
- [Voting Rights Act in the United States is passed](#)
- [Nelson Mandela sentenced to life imprisonment](#)
- [Assassination of President J.F. Kennedy](#)
- [American Civil Rights Act is passed](#)
- [Saudi Arabia compensates owners](#)
- [Nat King Cole Show debut](#)
- [Ethiopia abolishes slavery](#)
- [World War II](#)
- [Marian Anderson open air concert](#)
- [Slavery is abolished in Saudi Arabia](#)
- [Paul Robeson debut as bass-baritone](#)
- [Louis Armstrong - Hot Five / Hot Seven](#)
- [Abolition of slavery in colonies](#)
- ['Shuffle Along' musical](#)
- [Mamie Smith records the first major 'race record'](#)
- [World War One](#)
- [First written blues published](#)
- ["Lift Ev'ry Voice and Sing" composed](#)
- [The Golliwog](#)
- [Slavery is abolished in Brazil](#)
- [Slavery is abolished in Cuba](#)
- [Fisk Jubilee singers perform in Europe](#)
- [Fisk Jubilee Singers tour along the Underground Railroad Path](#)
- [1.5 million enslaved people in Brazil](#)
- [Portugal abolishes the slave trade](#)
- [Uprising by Black Jamaicans in Morant Bay](#)
- [Slavery is abolished in America](#)
- [American Civil War](#)
- [The Fugitive Slave Law \(US\)](#)
- [Harriet Tubman & the Underground Railroad](#)
- [Emancipation of enslaved Africans by the French](#)
- [Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass](#)
- [Webster-Ashburton Treaty](#)
- [US Supreme Court upholds freedom of those in 'Amistad' case](#)
- [J.M.W. Turner's painting 'The Slave Ship' put on display](#)
- [Enslaved Africans revolt on board 'Amistad'](#)
- [Apprenticeship scheme fails](#)
- [Act for the Abolition of Slavery passed as law throughout British Empire](#)
- [Revolt against apprenticeship on St Kitts](#)
- [Bill passed for Emancipation Act](#)
- [The Great Reform Act](#)
- [The Baptist War and other rebellions](#)
- [Two million enslaved Africans in the US](#)

- [Hanover Slave Rebellion in Jamaica](#)
- [Society for the Migration and Gradual Abolition of Slavery](#)
- [Uprising of enslaved Africans in Demerara](#)
- [The Spanish abolish the slave trade](#)
- [Frederick Douglas](#)
- [Slave Registration Act](#)
- [Bussa's rebellion in Barbados](#)
- [Congress of Vienna](#)
- [British West Africa Squadron established](#)
- [US ban trade in slaves from Africa](#)
- [Britain declares Sierra Leone a crown colony](#)
- [British Act of Parliament to abolish transatlantic slave trade](#)
- [Commons passes Bill for Abolition; Lords reject](#)
- [The Dutch abolish the slave trade](#)
- [St Domingue renamed Haiti](#)
- [Napoleonic Wars](#)
- [Denmark abolishes transatlantic slave trade](#)
- [Toussaint L'Ouverture dies](#)
- [First West India dock opens](#)
- [Denmark abolishes the slave trade](#)
- [Toussaint L'Ouverture is taken prisoner](#)
- [Napoleon sends troops to re-establish slavery](#)
- [Toussaint L'Ouverture gains control of St Domingue](#)
- [Wilberforce loses a motion to abolish the slave trade](#)
- [John Stedman publishes account of his experiences](#)
- [Napoleon restores slavery in the French colonies](#)
- [St Vincent expels Caribs from the island](#)
- [Rebellion in St Vincent](#)
- [Second Maroon War in Jamaica](#)
- [French revolutionary government abolishes slavery](#)
- [French Revolutionary War](#)
- [Commons votes to abolish slave trade; Lords rejects](#)
- [William Wilberforce presents first abolition bill to the Commons](#)
- [Slave uprising in St Domingue starts revolution](#)
- [William Wilberforce delivers abolition speech](#)
- [French Revolution](#)
- [Olaudah Equiano publishes autobiography](#)
- [The Amacree Coin](#)
- [The Dolben Act](#)
- [William Pitt introduces Bill to abolish the slave trade](#)
- [Thomas Clarkson writes pamphlet 'A Summary View of the Slave Trade'](#)
- [Ottobah Cuguoano publishes first abolitionist book in English by an African](#)
- [Society for Effecting the Abolition of the Slave Trade is set up](#)
- [Thomas Clarkson essay on slavery published](#)
- [Zong insurance case heard](#)
- [The Zong](#)
- [The House of Commons appoints a Committee to investigate the British slave trade](#)
- [Slavery is declared illegal on Scottish soil](#)
- [American War of Independence](#)
- [Royal Commission set up regarding slave trade](#)
- [John Wesley denounces slavery](#)
- [John Stedman](#)
- [Somerset case ruling](#)
- [Granville Sharpe collects evidence](#)
- [Uprising by enslaved Africans in Jamaica](#)
- [Treaty of Paris](#)
- [Dutch treaty with escaped enslaved Africans](#)
- [Revolt of enslaved Africans in Nevis](#)
- [Rebellion of Enslaved Africans in Jamaica](#)
- [Thomas Clarkson](#)
- [William Wilberforce](#)
- [Seven Years' War](#)
- [Royal African Company is dissolved](#)
- [Revolt of enslaved Africans in Martinique](#)
- [Revolt of enslaved Africans aboard 'King David'](#)
- [Revolt of enslaved Africans in Jamaica](#)
- [Olaudah Equiano](#)
- [Tackey's rebellion](#)

- [First Maroon War](#)
- [Britain becomes the biggest slave trading country](#)
- [Ignatius Sancho](#)
- [Rise of the Kingdom of Dahomey](#)
- [Robinson Crusoe](#)
- [Britain gains all of St Kitts](#)
- [War of the Spanish Succession](#)
- [Asante empire unites under Osei Tutu](#)
- [80% of Caribbean residents are enslaved Africans](#)
- [Act of Parliament legalises British slave trade](#)
- [Conspiracy to massacre plantation owners discovered](#)
- [Major revolt by enslaved Africans in Jamaica](#)
- [British Parliament issues new charter to Royal African Company](#)
- [Enslaved African rebellion](#)
- [Enslaved African conspiracy in Jamaica is uncovered](#)
- [Enslaved Africans revolt in St Domingue](#)
- [Mutiny by enslaved Africans reported](#)
- [Enslaved Africans executed](#)
- [Royal Africa Company formed to regulate trade in enslaved Africans](#)
- [Lobby's rebellion in Jamaica](#)
- [Juan de Bolas surrenders to British](#)
- [Enslaved Africans revolt in Guadeloupe](#)
- [British capture Jamaica from Spain](#)
- [First coffee house established in Britain.](#)
- [Dutch establish colony at Cape of Good Hope](#)
- [Guinea Company founded in London](#)
- [Enslaved Africans revolt on Barbados](#)
- [Sugar in Barbados](#)
- [Slave ship 'Desire' launched; American slave trade begins](#)
- [Charles I grants London merchants monopoly trade with Guinea](#)
- [Queen Nzinga organises state of Matamba; former enslaved Africans can be free in Ndongo](#)
- [First ship of enslaved Africans arrives at St Kitts](#)
- [British occupy Barbados](#)
- [Thomas Warner founds settlement on St Kitts](#)
- [Dutch West India Co. established](#)
- [Pilgrim Fathers set sail for America](#)
- [Beginning of the trade in enslaved Africans in Virginia](#)
- [British Crown allows the Guinea Company to trade with West Africa](#)
- [Up to 135,000 English go to the Caribbean](#)
- [Colony of Virginia is founded](#)
- [Dutch enter the trade](#)
- [Elizabeth I expels African people](#)
- [Dutch end Portuguese monopoly](#)
- [Fall of the Songhay Kingdom](#)
- [Spanish Armada](#)
- [The crowns of Portugal and Spain unite](#)
- [Seville, Spain, has 5000 African residents](#)
- [John Hawkins voyages to Sierra Leone](#)
- [Sir John Hawkins makes first known British slave trading voyage to Africa](#)
- [First enslaved Africans are brought to England](#)
- [Rebellion of enslaved Africans in Hispaniola](#)
- [Approximately 10,000 enslaved Africans resident in Lisbon](#)
- [Frey Bartolomé de las Casas advises that Africans would be better suited to work the plantations](#)
- [Ferdinand of Spain orders enslaved Africans to be imported](#)
- [Reign of Henry VIII, King of England](#)
- [King Afonso I opposes slave traders](#)
- [First enslaved Africans in the Americas](#)
- [The Treaty of Tordesillas](#)
- [Columbus lands in the Bahamas](#)
- [Canary Islands begin to produce sugar using enslaved Africans](#)
- [Portuguese build slave fortress](#)
- [Sugar cultivated by African slaves in Madeira](#)
- [The Kingdom of Benin expands](#)
- [Prince Henry of Portugal captures 235 Africans](#)
- [Transatlantic slave trade](#)
- [Portuguese take 10 African captives to Portugal](#)
- [Portugal takes the Azores and explores the Gold Coast](#)
- [Understanding Slavery Timeline](#)

- [Battle of Hastings](#)
- [Foundation of the Kingdom of Benin, West Africa](#)
- [Shona people establish the Kingdom of Great Zimbabwe](#)
- [The Magna Carta is signed](#)
- [Rise and expansion of the Kingdom of Mali](#)
- [The Black Death in Europe](#)

Lessons

- [Carnival](#)
- [Carnival](#)
- [Treasure](#)
- [Treasure](#)
- [Breakfast](#)
- [Breakfast](#)
- [Carnival](#)
- [Treasure](#)
- [My Name](#)
- [My Name](#)
- [My Name](#)
- [Breakfast](#)

-
- [Site Map](#)
 - [Privacy Policy](#)
 - [Copyright](#)
 - [USI – Glossary Of Terms](#)